

## M.A. Semester-III

### Paper-I Modern Sociological Theories

#### Unit-I

K. Manneheim: Sociology of Knowledge, Ideology and Utopia, A. Schutz: The Phenomenology of Social World.

#### Unit-II

P. Berger & T. Luckmann – The Social Construction of Reality, H. Garfinkel : Ethnomethodology

#### Unit-III

J. Alexander: Neo-functionalism, E. Goffman: Dramaturgy.

#### Unit-IV

L. Althusser: Structural Marxism, A. Gramsci: Western Marxism, Hegemony and Power

#### References:

- Alexander, J (Ed.). 1985. *New Functionalism*, California: Sage Publications.
- Althusser, Louis. 1969. *For Marx*, London: Penguin.
- Berger, P. and T. Luckmann. 1967. *The Social Construction of Reality*, New York Anchor.
- Cassel, Phillip. (Ed.). 1993. *The Giddens Reader*, California: Stanford University Press.
- Garfinkel, H. 1967. *Studies in Ethnomethodology*, Engle-Wood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.
- Goffman, E. 1959. *The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life*, New York: Doubleday Anchor Books.
- Mannheim, K. 1936. *Ideology and Utopia*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- 1952. *Essays in the Sociology of Knowledge*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Prakash, Anand. (Ed.): 2002. *Marxism*, Delhi: Worldview Publications.
- Ritzer, George. 1992. *Modern Sociological Theory*, New York: Mc-Graw Hill.
- Schutz, A. 1967. *The Phenomenology of the Social World*, Evanston: Northwestern University Press.
- Schutz, A. and Luckmann, T. 1973. *The Structure of the Life World*, Evanston: Northwestern University Press.
- Stark, W. 1958. *The Sociology of Knowledge: An Essay in Aid of Deeper Understanding of the History of Ideas*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Turner, Jonathan H. 1995. *The Structure of Sociological Theory*, (4th edition), Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.

## Paper-II Perspectives on Indian Society

- Unit-I:** Indological /Textual – G. S. Ghurye and Louis Dumont; Synthesis of Textual and Field Views – Irawati Karve.
- Unit-II:** Structural-functional Approach – M. N. Srinivas, S.C. Dube; Weberian Approach: Andre Beteille and T. K. Oommen
- Unit-III:** Marxian Approach – D. P. Mukerji, A. R. Desai and Ramkrishna Mukherjee.
- Unit-IV:** Civilizational View – N. K. Bose and Surjit Sinha; Subaltern Perspective – B. R. Ambedkar and David Hardiman;

### READINGS:

- Beteille, Andre. 1967. *Caste, Class and Power*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Bose, N. K. 1972. "An Anthropological View of Indian Civilization", *Man in India*, 52 (2).
- 1975. *The Structure of the Hindu Society*, New Delhi: Orient and Longman
- Chaudhury, Sukant K. 2007. "Civilizational Approach to the Study of Indian Society: N.K. Bose and Surajit Sinha," *The Eastern Anthropologist* Vol. 60, No. 3 & 4.
- Desai, A.R. 1966. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Dhanagre, D. N. 1993. *Themes and Perspective in Indian Sociology*, Jaipur: Rawat.
- Dube, S.C. 1955. *Indian Village*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- 1955. *India's Changing Villages*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Dumont, L. 1970. *Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste System and Its Implications*, London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
- Ghurye, G.S. 1969. *Caste and Race*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan,
- Gore, M.S. 1993. *The Social Context of an Ideology: The Social and Political Thoughts of Babasaheb Ambedkar*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Hardiman, D. 1987. *The Coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in Western India*, London: Oxford University Press.
- Karve, Irawati. 1953. *Kinship Organization in India*, Poona: Deccan College.
- 1961. *Hindu Society: An Interpretation*, Poona: Deccan College.
- Madan, T.N. 1994. *Pathways: Approaches to Study of Society in India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Momin, A.R. 1996. *The Legacy of G.S. Ghurye: A Centennial Festschrift*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Mukerji, D. P. 1958. *Diversities*, Delhi: Peoples Publishing House.
- 2002. (1948). *Indian Culture: A Sociological Study*, Delhi: Rupa & Company.
- Mukherjee, Ramkrishna. 1957. *The Dynamics of a Rural Society*, Berlin: Akademie-Verlag.
- 1979. *Sociology of Indian Sociology*, Bombay: Allied.
- Oommen, T. K. 1972. *Charisma, Stability and Change*, New Delhi: Thomson Press.
- Oommen, T.K. and P.N. Mukherjee. (eds.) 1986. *Indian Sociology: Reflections and Introspective*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Singh, Y. 1986. *Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns*, Delhi: Vistar.
- Sinha, S. 1958. "Tribal Culture of Peninsular India as a Dimension of Little Tradition in the Indian Civilization – A Preliminary Statement", *Journal of American Folklore*. 71(July-September).
- 1967. "Tribe-Caste and Tribe-Peasant Continuum in Central India", *Man in India*. 45(1): 35-80.
- 1980. "Tribes and Indian Civilization: A Perspective", *Man in India*, 60 (1-2).
- Srinivas, M.N. 1952. *Religion and Society among the Coorgs of South India*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- 1963. *Social Change in Modern India*, Berkeley: University of California Press.
- 1976. *The Remembered Village*, Oxford (Delhi): Oxford University Press.
- Srinivas, M. N. and M.N. Paninini, 1973. "The Development of Sociology and Social Anthropology in India", *Sociological Bulletin*. 22, 2: 179-215.

**Paper III: Optional: (One of the following three papers)**

**Paper III (A) Sociology of Rural Life in India**

**Unit-I:** Approaches to Study Rural Society in India: Rural-urban Continuum; Peasant Society and Folk Culture; Little Tradition and Great Tradition; Universalization and Parochialization; Debates on the Mode of Production and Agrarian Relations.

**Unit-II:** Indian Village: Self-sufficiency; Socio-cultural Dimensions; Rural Social Structure: Agrarian Relations, Caste, Jajmani, Joint Family, and Power Structure.

**Unit-III:** Rural Planning and Reconstruction in India: Land Reforms, Community Development Programme, Green Revolution, Panchayati Raj, IRDP and other Planned Programmes, MNREGA.

**Unit-IV:** Rural Poverty; Pauperization and Depeasantization; Agrarian Unrest and Peasant Movements; Trends of Change in Village India – Impact of Urbanization, Technology and Globalization; Rural Social Mobility; Agrarian Distress.

**READINGS:**

- Betille, Andre. 1974 *Six Essays in Comparative Sociology*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Chauhan, B. R. 2003. *Village Community*, in Veena Das, *The Oxford India Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- 1990. *Rural Urban Articulations*, Udaipur: A. C. Brothers.
- Desai, A. R. 1977. *Rural Sociology in India*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- 1979. *Rural India in Transition*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Dube, S. C. 1955. *India's Changing Villages*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Dhanagare, D. N. 1988. *Peasant Movements in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Joshi, P. C. 1976. *Land Reforms in India: Trends and Perspectives*, Bombay: Allied Publishers.
- Majumdar, D. N. 1955. *Rural Profiles*, Lucknow: Ethnographic and Folk Culture Society.
- Marriott, M. (Ed.). 1955. *Village India*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Mencher J.P. 1983. *Social Anthropology of Peasantry, Part III*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Oommen, T. K. 1971. "Green Revolution and Agrarian Conflict", *Economic and Political Weekly*, 6(26): 99-103.
- Radhakrishnan, P. 1989. *Peasant Struggles: Land reforms and Social Change in Malabar 1836 – 1982*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Redfield, R. 1956. *The Little Community*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Srinivas, M. N. (Ed.). 1955. *India's Villages*, Calcutta: Government of West Bengal Press.
- 1996. *Village, Caste, Gender and Method: Essays in Indian Anthropology*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Thorner, Daniel and Thorner, Alice. 1962. *Land and Labour in India*, Bombay: Asia Publications.
- Wiser, W. H. 1936. *The Hindu Jajmani System*, Lucknow: Lucknow Publishing House.

### Paper III (B) Urban Sociology

**Unit-I:** Nature and Scope; Approaches to Study Urban Society: Weber, Mumford, Park, and Geddes.

**Unit-II:** Concept of City; Urbanism as a Way of Life; Urban Culture; Metropolis, Megalopolis and Global Cities; Gentrification; Types and Growth of Cities: Concentric Zone Theory, Sector Theory, and Multiple Nuclei Theory.

**Unit-III:** Urbanization: History, Trends, Factors, and Social Consequences. Urban Growth in India: Trends, Migration & Social Mobility, Urban Renewal, and Urban Policy & Planning.

**Unit-IV:** Caste and Class in Indian Cities; Changing Aspects Urban Family in India; Urban Poverty; Social Structure of Urban Slums in India; Urban Violence; Problems of Housing, Pollution and Environment; City Governance and Management.

#### READINGS:

- Anderson, N. and Lindeman, E. C. 1928. *Urban Sociology*. New York: Free Press.
- Bose, A. 1973. *Studies in Indian Urbanization 1901-1971*. Bombay: Tata McGraw-Hill.
- Burgess, E. W. 1926. *The Urban Community*. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Gugler, J. 2004. *World Cities beyond the West: Globalization, Development and Inequality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hansen, T. B. 2001. *Urban Violence in India: Identity, Politics*. Delhi: Permanent Black.
- Mumford, L. 1938. *The Culture of Cities*. New York: Free Press.
- Quinn, J. A. 1955. *Urban Sociology*. New Delhi: S. Chand & Co.
- Park, R. E. Burgess, E. W. McKenzie, 1925. *The City*. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Patel, S. and Deb, K. 2006. *Urban Studies*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Pickvance, C. J. *Urban Sociology*. London: Methuen & Co. Ltd.
- Ramchandran, R. 1988. *Urbanization and Urban Systems in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Rao, M.S.A. 1974. *Urban Sociology: A Reader*. New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill.
- Sassen, S. 1991. *The Global City: New York. London, Tokyo*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Sivramakrishnan, K. C., Kundu, A. and Singh B. N. 2005. *Handbook of Urbanization in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Thomlinson. Ralph. 1969. *Urban Structure: The Social and Spatial Character of Cities*. New York: Random House.
- Weber, M. 1966. *The City*. London: Free Press.
- Zukin, S. 1995. *Cultures of Cities*. Oxford: Blackwell

### Paper III (C) Science, Technology and Society

- Unit-I:** Sociology of Science – its Scope and Importance; the Nature of Science; Pure vs. Applied Science; Relationship between Science and Technology; Science as a Social System.
- Unit-II:** Ethos of Science; Scientific Temper; Ethics and Professionalism in Scientific Research; Social Aspects of Rise and Development of Science; Political Economy of Science & Technology;
- Unit-III:** History of Modern Science in India – Colonial and Post-independence; Social background of Indian Scientists and Technologists; Social Organization of Science in India; Impact and Role of Science & Technology in Society; Knowledge as Power.
- Unit-IV:** Nature of Science and Technology Education in India and its Quality; Brain Drain and Brain Gain; Problems & Prospects of Interrelationship between Industry and Universities; Impact of Globalization and liberalization on Indian Science and Technology;

#### READINGS:

- Barber, Bernard. 1952. *Science and the Social Order*, New York: Free Press.
- Gaillard, J. 1991. *Scientists in the Third World*, Lexington: Kentucky University Press.
- Gaillard, J., V.V.Krishna and R.Waast (Eds.). 1997. *Scientific Communities in the Developing World*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Chaubey, Kamala (Ed.). 1974. *Science Policy and National Development*, New Delhi: Macmillan.
- Krishna, V.V. 1993. *S.S.Bhatnagar on Science, Technology, and Development*, New Delhi: Wiley Eastern.
- Kornhauser, William. 1962. *Scientists in Industry*, Berkley: University of California Press.
- Mallik, S. C. 1971. *Management and Organization of Indian Universities*, Simla: Indian Institute of Advanced Study.
- Rahman, A. 1972. *Trimurti: Science, Technology and Society – A Collection of Essays*, New Delhi: People's Publishing House.
- Storer, Norman W. 1966. *The Social System of Science*, New York: Holt Rinehart and Winston.
- Gilpin, Robert, and Christopher Wright (Eds.). 1964. *Scientists and National Policy-making*, New York: Columbia University Press.
- Kumar, Nagesh and N.S.Siddharthan. 1997. *Technology, Market Structure and Internationalization: Issues and Policies for Developing Countries*, London: Routledge and The United Nations University.
- MacLeod, Roy and Deepak Kumar. 1995. *Technology and the Raj: Western Technology and Technical Transfers to India, 1700-1947*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Merton, Robert K. 1968. *Social Theory and Social Structure*, enlarged edition, New York: The Free Press.
- Storer, Norman W. 1964. "Basic versus Applied Research: The Conflict between Means and Ends in Science", *Indian Sociological Bulletin*, 2 (1), Pp.34-42.
- Uberoi, J. P. S. 1978. *Science and Culture*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Vishvanathan, S. 1974. *Organizing for Science*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

**Paper IV: Optional: (One of the following three papers)**

**Paper IV (A) Sociology of Industrial Relations**

**Unit-I:** Industrial Revolution; 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> Industrial Revolutions; Industrial Society; Post-industrial Society; Industrial Division of Labour; Production Relations; Factory as a Social System;

**Unit-II:** Industrial Bureaucracy; Industrial Class Structure; Industrial Family; Power Structure; Social Organization of Work; Globalization and Industry.

**Unit-III:** Industrial Relations: Changing Profile of Labour; Human Resource Management Relations; Personnel Management; Trade Unions; Workers Participation in Management; Quality Circles.

**Unit-IV:** Industrial Conflicts and Disputes; Strikes; Conciliation, Adjudication and Arbitration; Collective Bargaining; Automation; Alienation; Monotony and Fatigue; Dimensions of Industrialization in Contemporary India; Social Consequences of Globalization in India.

**READINGS:**

Blauner, R. 1964. *Alienation and Freedom*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.

Ivar, E Berg. 1979. *Industrial Sociology*, New York: Prentice-Hall.

Kerr, C. et.al. 1973 *Industrialism and Industrial Man*, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.

Laxamanna, C. et.al. 1990. *Workers, Participation and Industrial Democracy*, Delhi: Ajanta Publication.

Ramaswamy, E.A. 1978. *Industrial Relations in India*, Delhi: Macmillan.

Ramaswamy, E.A. & U. Ramaswamy, 1973. *Industry and Labour: An Introduction*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Schneider, E.V. 1957. *Industrial Sociology*, New York: McGraw Hill.

Smelser, N. J. 19 *Social Change in Industrial Revolution*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Wilensky, Lebeaux, C. N. 1958. *Industry, Society and Social Welfare*, New York: The Free Press.

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## Paper IV (B) Social Demography

**Unit-I:** Social Demography: Meaning and Scope and Relevance; Demographic Concepts and Analysis: Rates and Ratio (Period and Cohort Measures); Life Table, Nuptiality

**Unit-II:** Demographic Theories: Classical: Malthus, Marx, and Spencer; Neo-classical: Sadler, Doubleday, Dumont, Davis and Black; Modern Theories: Becker's Theory, Easterlin Framework of Fertility; Caldwell.

**Unit-III:** Fertility & Fertility Model: Bongaarts and Potters Aggregate Fertility Model and its applications, Morbidity, Public Health & Epidemiology: Reproductive Health: HIV, RTI/STI; Mortality: Causes of Death, Measures of Maternal Mortality; Abortion; Migration: Concepts and Social Determinants; Demographic Transition; Optimum Population; Population Development; Population Ageing.

**Unit-IV:** Population in India: Nature and Trends of Population since 1901, Census 2011, Population Explosion and Population Policy; United Nations and the World Population; Demographic and Statistical Software

### Suggested Readings:

- Barclay, Geoge, 1958: *Techniques of Population Analysis*, New York: Jonh Wiley
- Bhende, A., (1996): *Principles of Population Studies* (Seventh Edition), Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.
- Bongaarts, J and Potter, R (1983) *Fertility, Biology and Behavior: An Analysis of the Proximate Determinants*. Academic Press, New York
- Bogue, Donald J., Eduardo E. Arriaga and Douglas L. Anderson, eds. (publication editor George W. Rumsey) (1993) *Readings in Population Research Methodology*, Chicago: United Nations Population Fund. Volume 3: Fertility Research.
- Caldwell, J, Sally Findley, Pat Caldwell and Gigi Santow (1990): *What we know about health transition: The Cultural, Social and Behavioural Determinants of Health*. The proceedings of an international workshop, Vol 1 & 2, ANU, Canberra, Health Transition Centre.
- Census of India, Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi
- Jacob S. Siegel and David A. Swanson (2004): *The Methods and Materials of Demography*. Second Edition, Elsevier Science, USA.
- Pathak, K.B. and F. Ram, (1998) *Techniques of Demographic Analysis*, Nimbai: Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.
- Pachauri, S. (Eds. 1999): *Implementing a Reproductive Health Agenda in India: The Beginning*, New Delhi; Population Council.
- Preston, S.H., Patrick Heuveline and Michel Guillot (2001): *Demography: Measuring and Modeling Population Process*, Blackwell Publishers, Oxford, UK.
- Srinivasan, K. (Eds. 1996): *Population Policy and Reproductive Health*, New Delhi; SAGE Publication, New Delhi.
- United Nations, *World Population Ageing*, 1950-2050

**M.A. III Semester, Paper IV (C) Optional Paper**

**LAW & SOCIETY**

**Unit I-**

Contribution to Sociology of Law: Relationship between Law & Society: Marx, Weber, Durkheim and Habermas.

**Unit II-**

Crime, Deviance & Law, Theories of Deviance: Merton, Cohen, Becker, Goffman; Post Modern Theories & Criminology.

**Unit III-**

Religion, Law & Secularism; Law as an Instrument of Social Change and Social Control; Gender and Law: Marriage, Family and Law, (Divorce, Violence against Women, Dowry, Succession act and LGBT act).

**Unit IV-**

Human Rights in India: Criminal Justice System; Socio-Political Analysis of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principle of State.

**Prescribed Readings:**

Agnes, Flavia. 2014. *Law and Gender Inequality: The Politics of Women Rights in India*. Oxford University Press. New Delhi.

*Annual Report on Human Rights (1993-2017)* by National Human Rights Commission, India.

Banakar, R. & M Travers (eds.) 2002. *An Introduction to Law & Social Theory*. Hart Publishing.

Baxi, Upendra. 1984. *Towards a Sociology of Indian Law*. Satvahan, New Delhi.

Bharti, D. 2008. *Women and Law*. APH Publication. New Delhi.

Bhat, P. Ishwara. 2009. *Law and Social Transformation*. Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.

Bottomore, T.B. 1995. *Sociology: Guide to Problems and Literature*. Prentice-Hall. (Hindi Medium Available), London.

Cotterrell, Roger. 2007. *The Sociology of Law: An Introduction*. Oxford University Press. New Delhi.

Deva, Indra. 2009. *Sociology of Law (ed.)*. Oxford University Press. New Delhi.



- Galanter, Mac .1992. *Law and Society in Modern India*. Oxford University Press. New Delhi.
- Gurvitch, George. 1973. *Sociology of Law*. Routledge and Kegan Paul. London.
- Haralambos and Holborn. 2014. *Sociology: Themes and Perspectives* Collins. London.
- Human Rights in India, Status Report, 2012, First and second UN Universal Periodic Review Recommendations*. Published by Working Group on Human Rights in India and the UN (ughr): New Delhi.
- Krishnaswamy, Sudhir. 2014. *Democracy and Constitutionalism in India: A Study of Basic Structure Doctrine*. Oxford University Press. New Delhi.
- Malcver, R. M. 2001. *Society: An Introductory Analysis*. Macmillan, New Delhi.
- Matthew, Lippman. *Law and Society*. Second edition, Sage Publication, Chicago.
- Mendelsohn, Oliver. 2014. *Law and Social Transformation in India*. Oxford University Press. New Delhi.
- Pandey, Jaynarayan. 2017. *Constitutional Law of India*. Central Law Agency. Allahabad (Hindi med. Available).
- Sarat, A. (Ed). 2004. *The Blackwell Companion to Law & Society*. Melden, MA: BlackWell.
- Singh, Yogendra. 2005. *Social Change in India: Crisis and Resilience*. Har-Anand Publications, New Delhi.
- Singh, Yogendra, (ed.). 2014. *ICSSR Research Surveys and Explorations: Indian Sociology*. Vol.II. Oxford University Press. New Delhi.
- Shetreet, Shimon and Chodosh, Hiram E. 2016. *Uniform Civil Code for India: Proposed Blueprint for Scholarly Discourse*. Oxford University Press. New Delhi.
- Trevino, A. Javier. 1996. *The Sociology of Law: Classical & Contemporary Perspectives*. St. Martin's Press, New York.
- Weber, Max.1954. *Law in Economy and Society*. M. Rheinstein and E. Shiljs (tr.), Harvard University Press. Cambridge.

